

Mexican Ethnosurvey of Family, Migration, and Labor

2000 - 2004

Universidad de Guadalajara and Princeton University

Date: _____

Community: _____

Municipio: _____

State: _____

Interviewer: _____

Number in Census: _____

Random number: _____

Observations: _____

For Internal Use:

Final I.D.

Community Number: _____

Household Number: _____

Survey Comparison: Version II vs Version III

Any change the survey underwent from one version to another will appear in each table with its specifics

Revised July 2011

TABLE A Information about the **household members and other children** of household head who no longer live in the household
 (Record in this order: household head first, then the spouse; then, all the children (from oldest to youngest), lastly all other persons who live in the household.)

2000-2004	Name	Gender	Relationship to the household head	Household member	Year of birth	Year of death	Place of birth (Municipio and State)	Marital Status ^a	Years of educ. ^b	Principal Economic Occupation	
										Occupation	Specification
1		M F	HEAD	YES				Cód.			
2		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
3		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
4		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
5		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
6		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
7		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
8		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
9		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
10		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
11		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
12		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
13		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
14		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
15		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
16		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
17		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
18		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
19		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			
20		M F		Yes No DES				Cód.			

New variable

Who informed? (number in "A"):

- (a) Marital Status:**
 1 = Single 5 = Divorced
 2 = Married 6 = Separated
 3 = Consensual Union
 4 = Widowed

- (b) Guide for years of schooling completed:**
 Elementary = 6 High School = 12
 Middle School = 9 Teaching School w/o High School = 13
 Technical w/o Middle School = 9 Teaching School = 16
 Technical School = 12 Superior Teaching School = 18
 Academic = 12 University = 17
 Adult School = 3

TABLE B Marital History of the Household Head

Union	Starting year	Type of Union ^a	Year ended	Cause of Dissolution ^b
1		Cód.		Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.

(a) Type of Union:

- 1 = Religious
- 2 = Civil
- 3 = Consensual Union
- 4 = Religious & Civil

(b) Causa de finalización de la unión:

- 1 = Separated
- 2 = Divorce
- 3 = Spouse's death
- 4 = Got married



New option

TABLE C

Information about each person in Table A with migratory experience within Mexico

Mexico 2000-2004

Number in "A"	Name	Number of total trips	Trip	Place of destiny (Municipio & State)	Year of arrival	How long?	Main Economic Activity		Salary (in pesos)	
							Occupation	Specification	Quantity	Unit ^a
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.
			1 st							
			Last							Cód.

New variable

(a) Wage Unit

- 1 = Hourly
- 2 = Daily
- 3 = Weely
- 4 = Biweekly
- 5 = Montly
- 6 = Yearly

New option

Table D Information about each person in Table A with migratory experience to the United States

Number in A	Name	Number of total trips	Trip	Place of destiny (City & State)	Year of arrival	Married?	How long?	Documents ^a	Main Economic Occupation		Salary (\$USA)	
									Occupation	Specification	Quantity	Unit ^b
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 st			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.

Nueva variable

New options

(a) U.S. Documentation:

- 1 = Legal resident - Green card
- 2 = Hired - Bracero (1942-1964)
- 3 = Hired - H2A o H2B
- 4 = Temporal: Worker
- 5 = Temporal: Tourist (no work permit)

- 6 = Citizen
- 7 = Silva Letter
- 8 = Indocumented
- 9 = Refugee/Asylee

(b) Wage Unit

- 1 = Hourly
- 2 = Daily
- 3 = Weely
- 4 = Biweekly
- 5 = Montly
- 6 = Yearly

TABLE D2 Information about each person that has applied for **legal residency and/or U.S. citizenship**. (Do not include U.S. born)

No. in "A"	Name	Green Card			Citizenship	
		Year applied	Year received	Sponsor ^a	Year applied	Year received
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		

(a) Sponsor:

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 = Spouse | 5 = Amnesty - Rodino (1987-1989) |
| 2 = Son / Daughter | 6 = Special Agricultural Worker - SAW (1987-1989) |
| 3 = Father / Mother | 7 = Employer |
| 4 = Hermano/a | 8 = Other: _____ |

New variables

TABLE E Information about the history of business, companies or other activities that require economic investment from the head or spouse

Business Number	Type of Business		Year started	Year closed / sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?			Number of workers		Located in the U.S.?			How acquired? ^b
	Description	Code ^a			Yes	No	DES	family members?	other workers?	Yes	No	DES	
1		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
2		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
3		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
4		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.

(a) Type of Business:

- 1 = Store
- 2 = Street Vendor
- 3 = Restaurant / bar
- 4 = Workshop
- 5 = Factory
- 6 = Middleman (buy/sell)
- 7 = Personal service
- 8 = Profesional / Technical services
- 9 = Other service
- 10 = Agriculture
- 11 = Cattle raising
- 12 = Other

(b) How acquired?

- 1 = Savings
- 2 = Loan from bank
- 3 = Loan from family
- 4 = Loan from friends
- 5 = Inheritance
- 6 = Other: _____

TABLE Fa Labor history of the household **head** since first job

Year	Age	Place (Municipio/City & State)	Economic Activity		Duration (yy.mm)	Social security/ retirement			Documents (In U.S.) ^a
			Occupation	Specification		Yes	No	DES	
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
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									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.
									Cód.

New variable

New options

(a) U.S. Documents:

- 1 = Legal resident - Green card
- 2 = Hired - Bracero (1942-1964)
- 3 = Hired - H2A o H2B
- 4 = Temporal: Worker
- 5 = Temporal: Tourist (no work permit)
- 6 = Citizen
- 7 = Silva Letter
- 8 = Indocumented
- 9 = Refugee/Asylee

Salary during last job in Mexico:

Pesos: _____

Unit: Hourly Daily Weekly **Biweekly** Montly Yearly

TABLE G Household head **family with migratory experience** to the U.S. (includes those born in U.S.)

Relationship w/ Head	Sex	Year of 1 st trip	"Green card"			Still alive?	¿Lives in U.S.?				
			Received it?		Year received		Currently?		City and State		
Mother			Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Father			Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 1	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 2	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 3	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 4	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 5	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 6	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 7	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 8	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 9	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 10	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 11	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	
Sibling 12	M F		Yes	No	Ciud	UNK		Yes	No	UNK	

New option

TABLE I Information about the **house living in and other properties** owned by household head and spouse

Property Number	Type of property ^a	Material of construction ^b	Type of floor ^c	Number of rooms	Tenancy ^d	Year acquired	Year sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	Located in U.S.?	How acquired? ^e
1	1	Cód.	Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
5	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
6	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.

New options

(a) Type of property:

- 1 = House of residence
- 2 = House owned
- 3 = Lot owned
- 4 = Business place
- 5 = Apartment building
- 6 = Apartment owned

(b) Material of construction:

- 1 = Adobe and tile roof (precarious)
- 2 = Brick and tile roof
- 3 = Brick and cement roof
- 4 = Wood

(c) Type of floor:

- 1 = Dirt
- 2 = Cement
- 3 = Finished (Tile/Carpet/etc.)

(d) Tenancy:

- 1 = Borrowed / guest
- 2 = Rent
- 3 = Own
- 4 = Owner by other relative
- 5 = Without papers
- 6 = Other: _____

(e) How acquired?

- 1 = Savings
- 2 = Loan from bank
- 3 = Loan from family
- 4 = Loan from friends
- 5 = Inheritance
- 6 = Other: _____

Categories were merged into one option

Table J1 House services

Service	¿Available?
Water	Yes No DES
Electricity	Yes No DES
Sewer	Yes No DES
Stove	Yes No DES
Refrigerator	Yes No DES
Washing machine	Yes No DES
Sewing machine	Yes No DES
Radio	Yes No DES
TV	Yes No DES
Cable or satellite	Yes No DES
Stereo	Yes No DES
Telephone	Yes No DES
Cellular	Yes No DES
Computer	Yes No DES
Internet	Yes No DES

New option

CUADRO J2 Vehicle holdings

Vehicle number	Type of vehicle ^a	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	Bought in U.S.?	How acquired? ^b
1	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
5	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
6	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.

(a) Type of vehicle

- 1 = Auto
- 2 = Pick-up/Van/Truck
- 3 = Bus
- 4 = Tractor
- 5 = Taxi
- 6 = **Motorcycle**
- 7 = Other: _____

(b) How acquired?

- 1 = Savings
- 2 = Loan from bank
- 3 = Loan from family
- 4 = Loan from friends
- 5 = Inheritance
- 6 = Other: _____

New variables

CUADRO J3 Remittances (confidential)

Ask	Answer
Household receives remittances from U.S.?	Yes No DES
<i>If answer was Yes:</i> Compared to your montly salary, what's the size of remittances from the U.S.?	Small Intermediate Substantial DES

Table K

Information about the **undocumented border crossings** of the household head

Crossing	Year	Crossing Place (City & State in Mexico)	Crossed with whom? ^a	Coyote			# Deportations	Successfull crossing?
				Used coyote?	How much paid?	Who paid? ^b		
1			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
2			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
3			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
4			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
5			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
6			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
7			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
8			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
9			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
10			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
11			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
12			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
13			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
14			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
15			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
16			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
17			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
18			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
19			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
20			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
21			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
22			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
23			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
24			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk
25			Cód.	Yes No Unk		Cód.		Yes No Unk

(a) Crossed with whom?

- 1 = Alone
- 2 = With Family
- 3 = With Friends
- 4 = With Family & Friends
- 5 = With unknown people

(b) Who paid?

- 1 = Self
- 2 = Family
- 3 = Employer
- 4 = Friends
- 5 = Other: _____

New option

TABLE L Information about the household head's migratory experience to the U.S.

In your trips to the U.S.:	Respuesta
Help on your first trip:	
Lodging from WHOM upon arrival? ^a Código	
Did other RELATIVES lived with you in the same house? (not counting spouse and children)	Yes No DES
Did other FELLOW HOME-COMMUNITY MEMBERS lived with you in the same house?	Yes No DES
When needed money, who offered HELP? ^a Código	
Financial Activity:	
Do you have BANK ACCOUNT in U.S.?	Yes No DES
Do you have CREDIT CARD in U.S.?	Yes No DES
Have you declared FEDERAL TAXES?	Yes No DES
Social Relations:	
Have you participated in SPORTS organizations?	Yes No DES
Have you participated in RELIGIOUS/SOCIAL organizations?	Yes No DES
What kind of relations with CHICANOS? ^b Código	
What kind of relations with BLACKS? ^b Código	
What kind of relations with ASIANS? ^b Código	
What kind of relations with GRINGOS? ^b Código	
What kind of relations with LATINOS? ^b Código	
English	
Do you speak and understand English? ^c Código	
Do you use ENGLISH AT HOME? ^d Código	
Do you use ENGLISH AT WORK? ^d Código	
Do you use ENGLISH with FRIENDS? ^d Código	
Do you use ENGLISH in your NEIGHBORHOOD? (shopping, street, etc.) ^d Código	

Starting in 2000, these questions were assigned to capture information about the first U.S. trip. However, in previous fieldwork (i.e 1982, 1987-1999), these questions referred to last U.S. trip.

New wording

(a) Who helped?

- 1 = Fellow home-community member
- 2 = Friend
- 3 = Employer
- 4 = Relative
- 5 = Bank
- 6 = Did not need help
- 7 = Other: _____

(b) Type of relations:

- 0 = None or casual
- 1 = Workplace
- 2 = Friendship**
- 3 = Very Close**
- 4 = Other: _____

(c) English

- 0 = Doesn't speak nor understands
- 1 = Doesn't speak but understands a little
- 2 = Doesn't speak but understands well
- 3 = Both: speaks and understands a little
- 4 = Both: speaks and understands well

(d) English usage

- 1 = None
- 2 = Sometimes
- 3 = Often
- 4 = Always

TABLE M Information about the **financial situation** on U.S. during **last trip**

Questions	Answers						
	Head			Spouse			
<i>On your most recent job on your last trip</i>							
How do (did) you get your job? ^a	Code						
How much do (did) you get paid hourly ?	Dollars						
How many hours do (did) you work per week?	Quantity						
How many months per year do (did) you work?	Quantity						
Do (did) you get paid with check or cash?		C	E	DES	C	E	DES
Social security taxes withheld?		Sí	No	DES	Sí	No	DES
Federal taxes withheld?		Sí	No	DES	Sí	No	DES
Race of head's/ spouse's employer? ^b	Code						
Race of head's/ spouse's supervisor? ^b	Code						
<i>This is about spending, savings, and remittances</i>		<i>Household</i>					
Rent per month	Dollars						
Food budget per month	Dollars						
Average montly remittances	Dollars						
Purpose of remittances ^c (All that apply)	Codes						
Average montly savings	Dollars						
Savings brought to Mexico	Dollars						
Purpose of Savings ^c (All that apply)	Codes						

(a) How was job obtained?

- 1 = Searched by oneself
- 2 = Recommended by a relative
- 3 = Recommended by a friend
- 4 = Recommended by a fellow home-community mem
- 5 = Recommended by a coyote
- 6 = Contracted
- 7 = Paid a friend/ fellow home-community member
- 8 = Through an employment agency
- 9 = "Pick-up" on street corner

(b) Race:

- 1 = Anglo
- 2 = Black
- 3 = Asian
- 4 = Chicano
- 5 = Mexican
- 6 = Other Latino
- 7 = Other:
- 8 = Company

(c) Remittances and savings:

- 1 = Food and maintenance
- 2 = Construction or repair of house
- 3 = Purchase of house or lot
- 4 = Purchase of vehicle
- 5 = Purchase of tools
- 6 = Purchase of livestock
- 7 = Purchase of agricultural inputs
- 8 = Purchase of consumer goods

- 9 = Start/expand business
- 10 = Education expenses
- 11 = Health expenses
- 12 = Debt payment
- 13 = Finance a special event
- 14 = Recreation / entertainment
- 15 = Savings
- 16 = Other: _____

TABLE N Information about the use of **public services** in U.S.

During trips to the U.S.	Answers		
Have you ever had children in public schools?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received unemployment compensation?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received food stamps?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received welfare?	Yes	No	DES
What type? ^a AFDC	Yes	No	DES
WIC	Yes	No	DES
SSI	Yes	No	DES
General	Yes	No	DES
Have you or a family member gone to the doctor?	Yes	No	DES
Have you or a family member been hospitalized?	Yes	No	DES
If someone went to the doctor or hospital, who paid? ^b (All that apply)

(a) Types of welfare:

AFDC	Aid for Families with Dependent Children
WIC	Women Infants Children Program
SSI	Supplemental Security Income Program
General	State assistant (not federal)

(b) Who paid doctor/ hospital?

1 = Employer
2 = Private insurance
3 = Medicaid
4 = Self
5 = Relative
6 = No one
7 = Other: _____

TABLE O **Current and past lands - agricultural lands**

Land #	Number of hectares	Type of land ^a	Number of cultivated hectares	Tenency ^b	Year acquired	Year sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	Located in U.S.?	How acquired? ^c
Current Lands									
1		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
Past Lands									
1		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.

(a) Type of land:

- 1 = Irrigated
2 = Wetland
3 = Dryland
4 = Grazing/pasture
5 = Orchard
6 = Other: _____

(b) Tenency:

- 1 = Ejido
2 = Private
3 = Communal
4 = Leased

(c) How acquired?

- 1 = Savings
2 = Loan from bank
3 = Loan from family
4 = Loan from friends
5 = Inheritance
6 = Other: _____

TABLE P Information about the **usage of current land**

Question	Answer		
Information about agricultural tasks			
Number of family members who work (head included)			
Number of non-family workers who help			
Use of agricultural machinery?	Yes	No	DES
Use of fertilizers?	Yes	No	DES
Use of insecticides?	Yes	No	DES
U.S. financing to cultivate?	Yes	No	DES
Information about animals	How many?	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	
Cows		Yes	No DES
Pigs		Yes	No DES
Horses		Yes	No DES
Donkeys		Yes	No DES
Oxen		Yes	No DES
Chicken		Yes	No DES
Goats		Yes	No DES
Other: _____		Yes	No DES